第14講　分詞②

Chapter 1　分詞構文の基本
Chapter 2　いろいろな分詞構文① 受動態・主語を示す場合
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Chapter 1　分詞構文の基本

分詞構文とは

分詞構文とは，通常接続詞から始まる表現を，現在分詞や過去分詞を使って表すもの。文頭・文中・文尾に置かれる。

文頭　～ **ing [p.p.]**…, SV.
文中　S, ～ **ing [p.p.]**…, V.
文尾　SV, ～ **ing [p.p.]**….

● 分詞構文の作り方

When he **saw** the policeman, he ran away.（主節: he ran away）　警官を見ると，彼は逃げた。

↓ ×① ↓ ×② ↘ ③

Seeing the policeman, he ran away.（主節: he ran away）

① 接続詞をとる
② 接続詞を含む節と主節の S(主語) をチェック
　⇒ S(主語) が主節と共通ならとる　※主節を見ればわかるから
　⇒ S(主語) が主節と異なるなら残す　※省略するとわからないから
③ V を～ ing に変える

■確認問題

＊次の英文を，分詞構文を使って書き換えなさい。

1. If you turn to the right, you’ll see the station.

= ________________ to the right, you’ll see the station.

2. She studied hard, and became a lawyer.

= She studied hard, ________________ a lawyer.

3. Because I lived by the lake, I went swimming every day.

= ________________ by the lake, I went swimming every day.

4. When I looked up, I saw a bird flying over my head.

= ________________ , I saw a bird flying over my head.

5. I talked with my family, and watched TV on the sofa.

= I talked with my family, ________________ TV on the sofa.

復習テスト　第14講　Chapter 1

＊次の英文を分詞構文に書き換えるとき，空所に入れるのにもっとも適切な語(句)をそれぞれ下の①～④から一つ選びなさい。

1. If you turn left there, you'll find a convenience store.
   ⇒ (　　　) left there, you'll find a convenience store.
   ① Turned　② If you turning　③ If turned　④ Turning

2. She practiced hard every day, and she became a professional tennis player.
   ⇒ She practiced hard every day, (　　　) a professional tennis player.
   ① become　② becoming　③ she become　④ she becoming

3. Because he lived alone, he sometimes felt lonely.
   ⇒ (　　　) alone, he sometimes felt lonely.
   ① Living　② Lived　③ Because lived　④ Because living

NOTE

ベーシックレベル英語　第14講　解答

Chapter 1　確認問題

1. **Turning** to the right, you'll see the station.
   右に曲がれば，駅が見えるでしょう。
2. She studied hard, **becoming** a lawyer.
   彼女は一生懸命勉強し，弁護士になった。
3. **Living** by the lake, I went swimming every day.
   湖畔に住んでいるので，私は毎日泳ぎに行った。
4. **Looking up**, I saw a bird flying over my head.
   見上げると，私は一羽の鳥が頭上を飛んでいるのを目にした。
5. I talked with my family, **watching** TV on the sofa.
   私はソファでTVを見ながら家族と話をした。

Chapter 2　確認問題

1. **Seen** from the sky, the island was very beautiful.
2. **It being** very cold, she had a cup of hot tea.
3. **Written** in English, the letter was difficult to read.

Chapter 3　確認問題

1. **Not feeling** well, I took a rest for a while.
2. **Having done** his homework, he went shopping.
3. I couldn't buy the book, **having spent** all my money.

Chapter 4　確認問題

1. **Compared with** Tom, Mike is a little more careful.
2. **All things considered**, he was a good person.
3. **Judging from** his appearance, he must be rich.
4. **Frankly speaking**, I cannot agree with you.

復習テスト（解答）　第14講　Chapter 1

1. ④

If you turn left there, you'll find a convenience store.

⇒ (**Turning**) left there, you'll find a convenience store.

そこを左に曲がれば，コンビニを見つけるでしょう。

解説：
この文を分詞構文にするには，まず文頭の接続詞 If をとり，
次に主語 you が主節と共通なので you もとる。そして，動詞 turn を現在分詞 turning に変える。

2. ②

She practiced hard every day, and she became a professional tennis player.

⇒ She practiced hard every day, (**becoming**) a professional tennis player.

彼女は毎日熱心に練習し，プロのテニス選手になった。

解説：
この文を分詞構文にするには，まずカンマの直後にある接続詞 and をとり，
次に主語 she が主節と共通なので she もとる。
そして，動詞 became を現在分詞 becoming に変える。professional「プロの」。

3. ①

Because he lived alone, he sometimes felt lonely.

⇒ (**Living**) alone, he sometimes felt lonely.

一人暮らしをしていたので，彼は時々寂しかった。

解説：
この文を分詞構文にするには，まず文頭の接続詞 Because をとり，
次に主語 he が主節と共通なので he もとる。そして，動詞 lived を現在分詞 living に変える。
lonely「寂しい」。